Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

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Virginia Employment Commission

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ERRATA SHEET

- Please note the following errors on two of the "EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS" tables in the Labor Market Review. On the "STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT" table on page 4, the "Mining" label should read "Manufacturing" and the "Construction" should be "Mng/Const". The second error is located on the "CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT" chart on page 15. The "Mng/Const" bar should indicate a -7.5 percent change.

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Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores A. Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

Virginia's unemployment rate was down 0.2 percent in December to 5.5 percent, and the number of jobless workers decreased 5,000 to 182,300. Rounding caused the revised November jobless rate to be 5.7 percent instead of 5.6 percent as originally reported last month. Activities associated with the holidays, particularly in the larger urban retail centers; the recall of transportation equipment workers temporarily furloughed in November; and hires at mortgage lenders to handle increased business brought on by the low interest rates were responsible for the improved December jobless figures. Nonagricultural employment in December recorded the smallest over-the-year loss (-18,800 or 0.6 percent) since January 1991. The 5.5 percent December Virginia unemployment rate was above the December 1990 rate of 4.9 percent, but was well below the current U.S. December jobless rate of 6.8 percent. On a preliminary basis, unemployment in Virginia averaged 5.7 percent in 1991. The 1.4 percent rise over the 1990 average of 4.3 percent reflected the impact of the recession.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

In December, total employment increased 22,300 and the labor force only rose 17,300, so unemployment fell by 5,000. December's Virginia labor force stood at 3,320,100. There were approximately 51,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in December, above both the 45,000 of November and the 49,000 of December 1990. New claims for benefits boosted by year-end furloughs climbed to 14,400, well above November's 7,600, but below 16,400 of last December.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

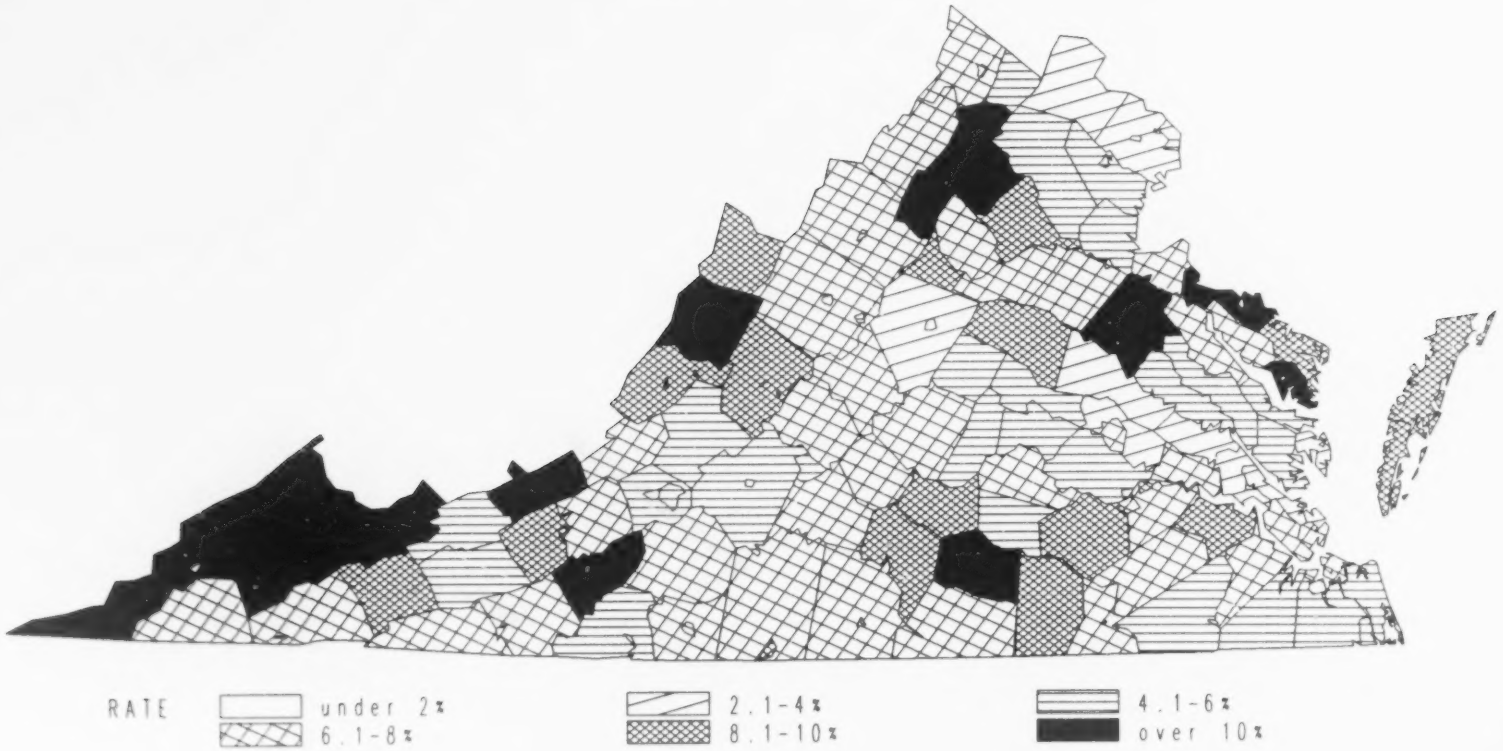
Nonagricultural wage and salary employment declined 2,800 to 2,884,300 in December. Nonfarm employment was 18,800 or 0.6 percent below December 1990, for the smallest year-to-year job loss since January 1991. Construction employment (-4,000 to 156,800) experienced a normal December reduction, as did the hotel and recreational portions of services (-2,500 to 749,400). Manufacturing (-200 to 413,200) also saw end-of-the-season cutbacks in foods and building materials which were enough to offset the recall of Tidewater transportation equipment workers temporarily furloughed in November. Transportation employment was off by only 100 to 148,500 as most of the holiday merchandise had already been shipped. Mine employment (-100 to 14,300) was also lower. Holiday activities pushed trade employment to its peak of 658,900 for the year, which is 3,100 above November. Finance increased 600 to 149,800 as mortgage lenders were having to add workers to handle the increased business brought about by lower interest rates. Government employment set another record of 593,400, up 400, as both federal and local sectors added a few workers. Virginia's 310,700 factory production workers earned a record average weekly wage of $438.66 in December, $3.77 more than November and $17.39 above December 1990. Average hourly production wages at $10.57 were $.04 greater than November and $.27 more than last December. The length of the average production workweek increased 0.2 hour to a 37-month high of 41.5 hours, 0.6 hour longer than last year at this time. Manufacturing workers logged an average 1.5 hour of overtime this December, which was more overtime than any month since November 1988.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

Holiday activities caused lower December unemployment rates in three major metropolitan areas: Richmond-Petersburg, Hampton Roads, and Lynchburg. Hampton Roads and Lynchburg also saw workers on temporary furloughs in November recalled in December. Northern Virginia saw a reduction in the number of jobless workers in December, but this was not enough to reduce the unemployment rate from the November level of 3.6 percent. Roanoke, which during the late summer and fall had seen lower unemployment than the other large areas except Northern Virginia, experienced a seasonal jobless increase of 0.1 percent to 5.0 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

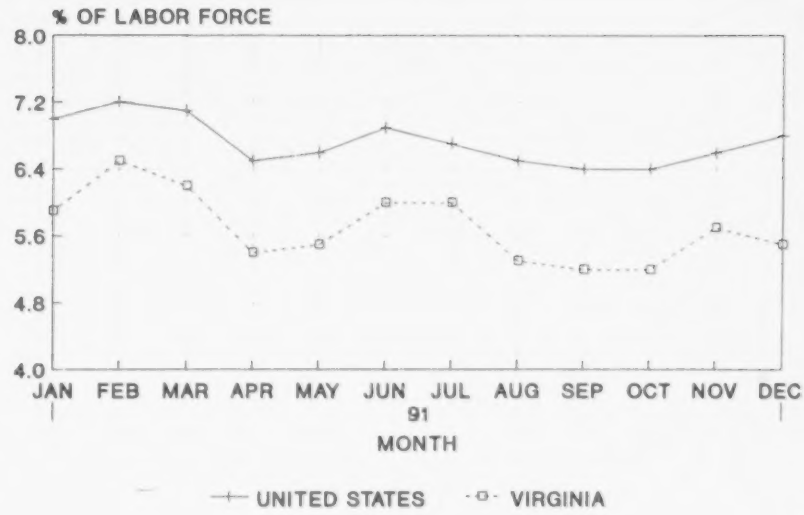
DECEMBER 1991



STATE OF VIRGINIA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

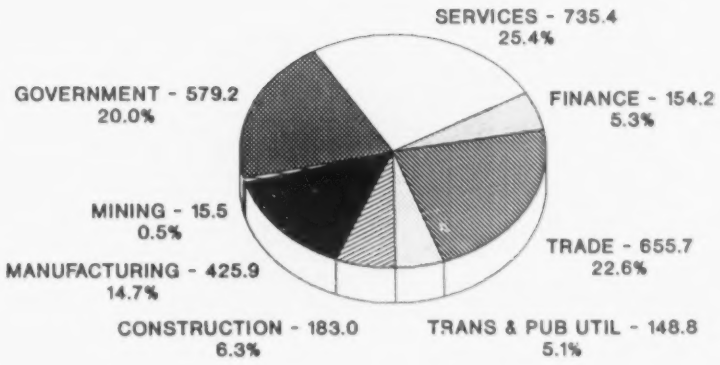
- Total nonagricultural employment declined seasonally by 2,800 in December to 2,884,300. Nonfarm employment was 18,800 or 0.6 percent below December 1990 for the smallest year-to-year drop since January.
- Goods-producing employment was down 4,300 with seasonal losses in construction (-4,000), manufacturing (-200), and mining (-100).
- Service-producing employment expanded 1,500 with holiday hires in trade (+3,100) and additions in finance (+600) and government (+400). Seasonal curtailments occurred in services (-2,500) and transportation (-100).
- Factory production workers earned a record average weekly wage of $438.66 in December, $3.77 more than November and $17.39 above December 1990.
- Average hourly December production wages at $10.57 were $.04 greater than November and $.27 more than last December.
- The length of the average production workweek increased 0.2 hour to a 37-month high of 41.5 hours--0.6 hour longer than last year.
- Virginia's unemployment rate decreased 0.2 percent to 5.5 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

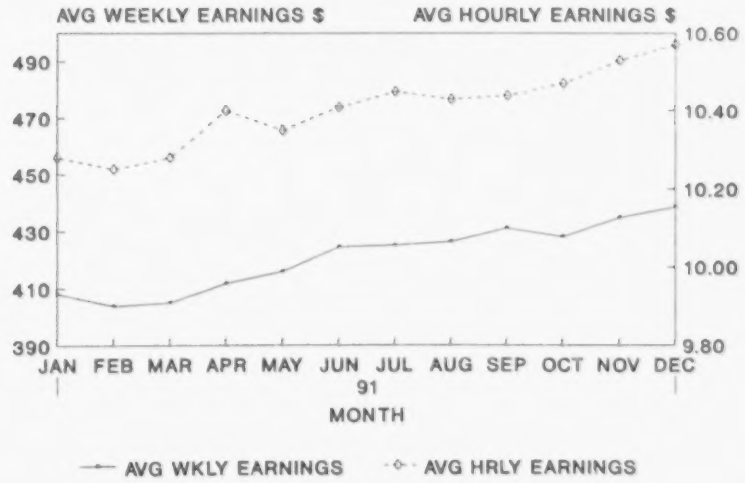


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



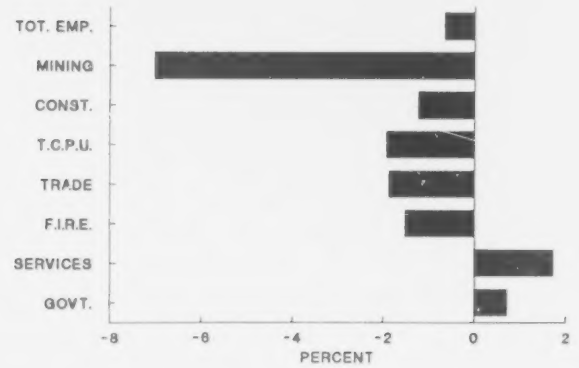
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



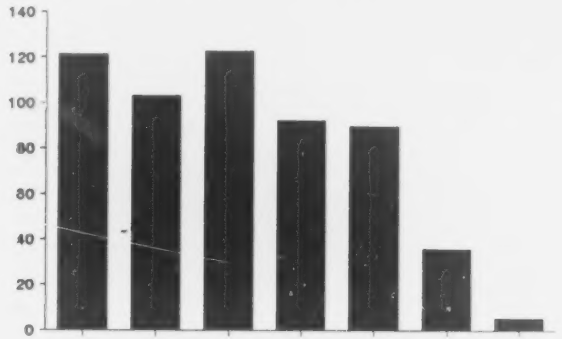
STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	562.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2857.7	2854.0	2869.6	2881.4	2887.1	2884.3
GOODS PRODUCING	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	594.1	596.4	594.1	593.4	588.6	584.3
MINING	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3
CONSTRUCTION	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.5	165.8	163.7	162.8	160.8	156.8
MANUFACTURING	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.8	415.9	415.8	416.1	413.4	413.2
DURABLE GOODS	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	198.0	198.6	198.1	197.5	195.3	195.7
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.8
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.1
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.2
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0
FABRICATED METAL	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.5
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.9
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.1
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.5	42.9
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0
MISC MANUFACTURING	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.8	217.3	217.7	218.6	218.1	217.5
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.9	39.5	40.1	40.0	39.8
MEAT PRODUCTS	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.2	18.2
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
BEVERAGES	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.9	26.7	27.0	26.8	27.0
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.4
PAPER & ALLIED	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.0
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.0
PLASTICS MATERIALS	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.4
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.6	2257.6	2275.5	2288.0	2298.5	2300.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.0	149.6	149.2	148.3	148.3	148.6	148.5
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.9	39.7
COMMUNICATIONS	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2	43.8	43.5	43.3	43.0	42.6
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.9
TRADE	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.5	647.5	642.1	645.1	655.8	658.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1	128.8	127.9	127.8	127.7	127.3
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.3	75.7	74.9	74.3	74.3	74.4
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.5	53.4	52.9
RETAIL TRADE	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.4	518.7	514.2	517.3	528.1	531.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.1	62.9	62.7	64.6	69.4	71.6
FOOD STORES	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.9	85.9	85.9	86.9	88.9	89.2
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3	56.5	56.1	55.5	55.0
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	32.0	31.7	32.6	33.9	35.7
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.6	27.3	27.4
EATING & DRINKING	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.8	164.7	162.2	159.9	160.5	158.2
MISC RETAIL	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.8	68.8	68.3	70.0	72.1	73.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.6	152.5	150.8	149.6	149.2	149.8
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.2	53.7	53.3	53.3	53.2
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9
REAL ESTATE	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.0	35.3	34.9	35.3
SERVICES	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	757.5	758.5	758.0	756.6	751.9	749.4
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.3	50.2	48.3	47.6	47.3	45.9
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.0	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.4	33.4
BUSINESS SERVICES	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	168.2	169.7	170.2	170.5	170.0	169.3
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.8
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2
MOTION PICTURES	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	35.0	34.4	30.3	26.6	22.6	22.1
HEALTH SERVICES	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.0	172.1	171.7	172.2	172.8	173.4
HOSPITALS	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.3	83.6	83.9	84.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.6	28.3	36.5	38.4	38.4	37.9
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	582.6	556.4	549.9	576.3	588.4	593.0	593.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	176.8	175.3	174.1	173.9	173.9	174.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	406.8	379.6	374.6	402.2	414.5	419.1	418.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.3	126.0	140.0	143.1	143.4	142.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3	248.6	262.2	271.4	275.7	276.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	DEC91	NOV91	DEC90	DEC91	NOV91	DEC90	DEC91	NOV91	DEC90
MANUFACTURING	$438.65	$434.89	$421.27	$10.57	$10.53	$10.30	41.5	41.3	40.9
DURABLE GOODS	$446.26	$437.85	$427.31	$10.60	$10.45	$10.15	42.1	41.9	42.1
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$320.00	$318.80	$292.99	$8.00	$7.97	$7.69	40.0	40.0	38.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$297.35	$288.25	$276.83	$7.49	$7.41	$7.08	39.7	38.9	39.1
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$428.43	$417.32	$403.50	$10.01	$9.96	$9.77	42.8	41.9	41.3
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$447.45	$473.04	$467.99	$10.94	$10.80	$10.96	40.9	43.8	42.7
FABRICATED METAL	$487.01	$471.94	$445.77	$11.17	$11.21	$10.69	43.6	42.1	41.7
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$456.52	$455.24	$404.89	$10.10	$10.37	$9.78	45.2	43.9	41.4
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$436.90	$422.69	$452.61	$10.28	$10.21	$10.31	42.5	41.4	43.9
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$500.23	$484.85	$536.27	$10.97	$10.92	$11.08	45.6	44.4	48.4
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$607.26	$588.10	$547.65	$13.23	$13.04	$12.17	45.9	45.1	45.0
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$424.68	$402.95	$403.60	$10.46	$10.15	$9.99	40.6	39.7	40.4
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$403.13	$372.38	$499.50	$9.10	$8.93	$9.97	44.3	41.7	50.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$469.14	$457.92	$459.96	$10.76	$10.60	$10.29	43.6	43.2	44.7
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$491.26	$487.21	$473.62	$12.13	$12.15	$11.93	40.5	40.1	39.7
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$493.28	$475.33	$520.18	$11.11	$11.08	$10.53	44.4	42.9	49.4
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$396.45	$399.61	$375.84	$9.53	$9.56	$8.70	41.6	41.8	43.2
MISC MANUFACTURING	$415.34	$401.58	$377.39	$10.18	$10.09	$9.53	40.8	39.8	39.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	$432.14	$432.48	$415.11	$10.54	$10.60	$10.43	41.0	40.8	39.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$426.38	$436.72	$395.35	$10.08	$10.18	$9.69	42.3	42.9	40.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$345.67	$344.03	$304.20	$8.25	$8.27	$7.80	41.9	41.6	39.0
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$359.13	$366.36	$340.31	$8.49	$8.52	$8.26	42.3	43.0	41.2
KNITTING MILLS	$341.48	$339.04	$273.34	$8.15	$8.15	$7.53	41.9	41.6	36.3
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$336.52	$321.20	$324.24	$8.07	$8.03	$7.72	41.7	40.0	42.0
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$298.33	$311.56	$261.89	$7.63	$8.03	$7.04	39.1	38.8	37.2
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$303.31	$283.50	$312.71	$7.64	$7.52	$7.59	39.7	37.7	41.2
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$245.11	$238.38	$222.99	$6.35	$6.34	$6.16	38.6	37.6	36.2
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$263.12	$265.62	$232.76	$7.15	$6.99	$6.52	36.8	38.0	35.7
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$236.21	$228.69	$208.74	$5.98	$6.05	$5.93	39.5	37.8	35.2
PAPER & ALLIED	$600.60	$586.49	$557.58	$13.20	$13.15	$12.53	45.5	44.6	44.5
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$727.65	$732.34	$685.50	$16.17	$15.99	$15.37	45.0	45.8	44.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$432.77	$415.14	$410.19	$11.27	$11.22	$11.30	38.4	37.0	36.3
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$412.06	$381.28	$369.68	$11.64	$11.45	$11.34	35.4	33.3	32.6
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$606.84	$602.34	$566.58	$14.38	$14.41	$13.49	42.2	41.8	42.0
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$628.83	$638.91	$581.19	$15.30	$15.47	$14.21	41.1	41.3	40.9

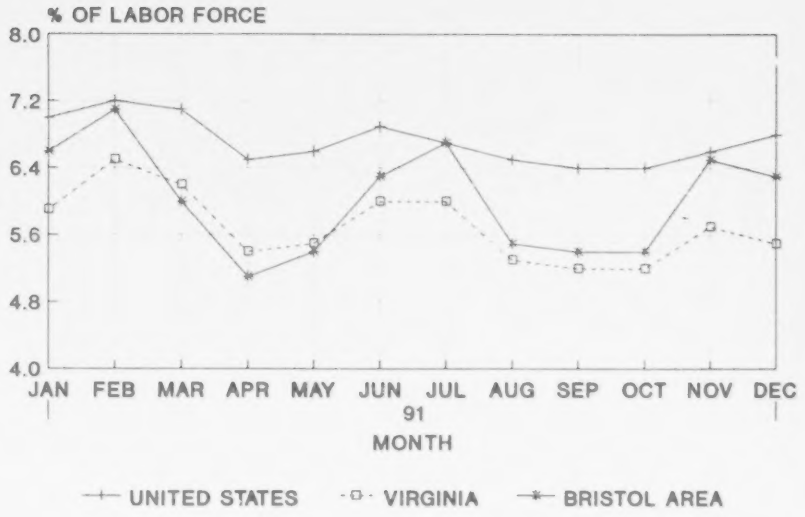
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

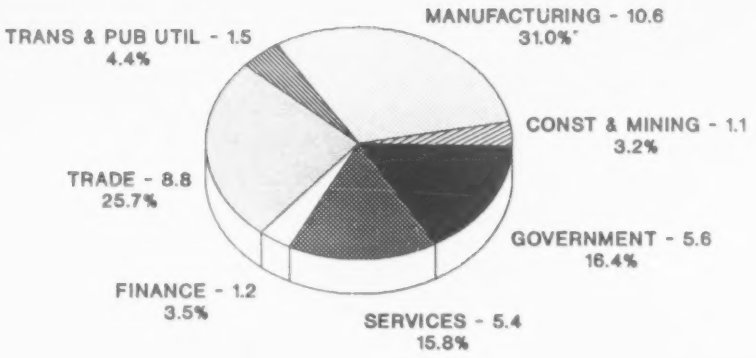
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 300 to 35,700 in December and was 1,200 or 3.5 percent above December 1990. Bristol remains the only Virginia MSA to show an over-the-year job gain.
- Goods-producing employment increased 100 as the result of a gain in the machinery and electrical equipment portion of manufacturing (+100).
- Service-producing employment rose 200 with holiday gains in transportation (+100) and trade (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage at $359.94 in December was $13.92 above November, but was $22.65 below December 1990.
- The average hourly production pay rate of $8.57 was $.19 below November and $.39 lower than last December.
- The length of the average factory workweek at 42.0 hours was 2.5 hours longer than November, but was 0.7 hour shorter than last year.
- The Bristol area unemployment rate was down 0.2 percent to 6.3 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

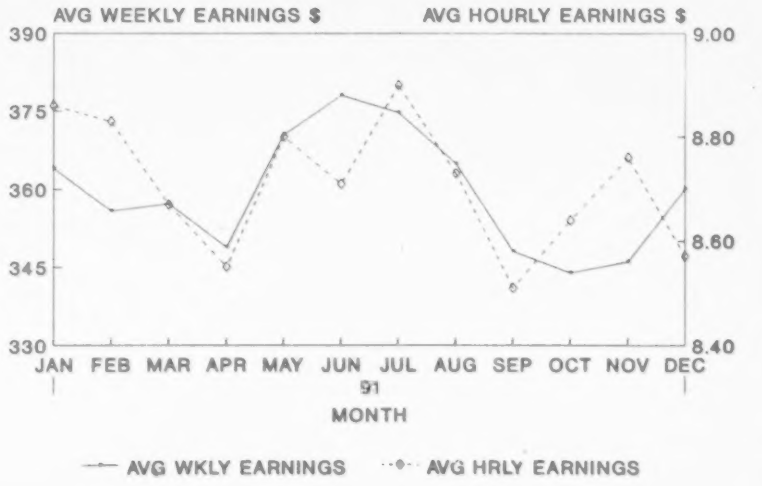


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

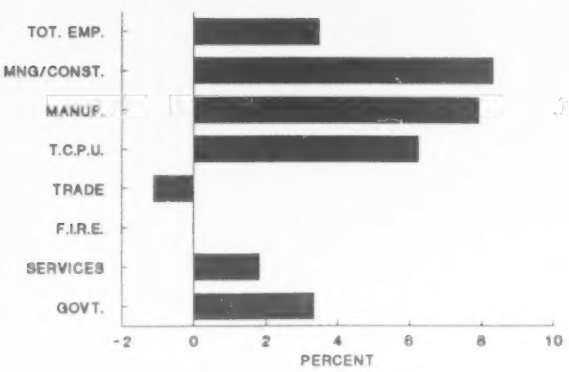


BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

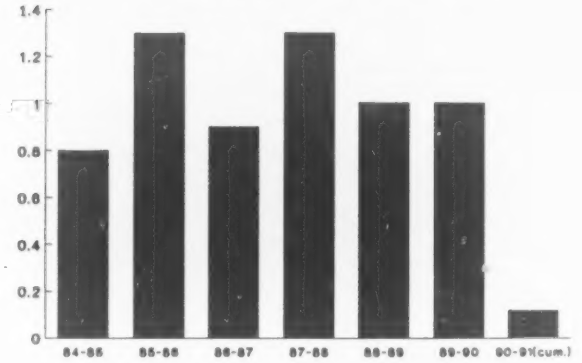
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1.0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

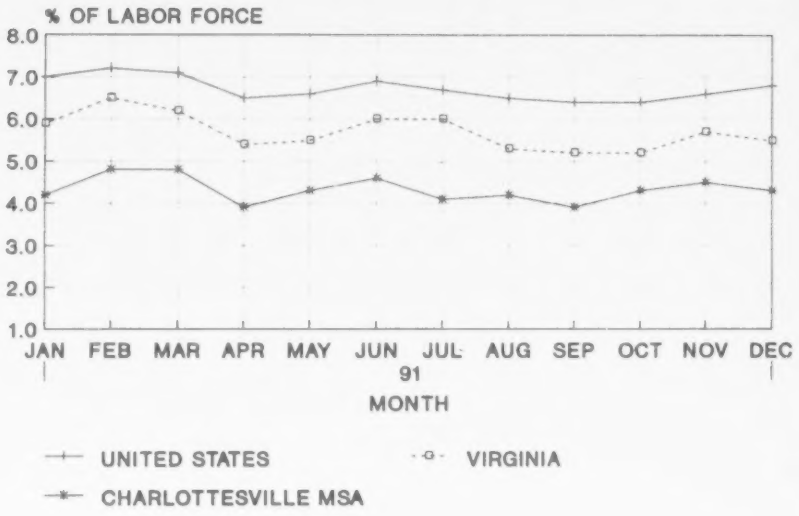
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.2	34.3	35.1	35.2	35.4	35.7
GOODS PRODUCING	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
MANUFACTURING	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9
DURABLE GOODS	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
TRADE	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

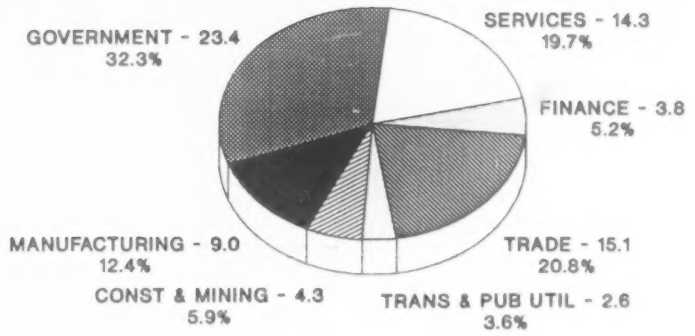
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 100 to 73,000 in December--1,200 or 1.6 percent below December 1990.
- Goods-producing employment at 11,900 was unchanged in December with neither manufacturing nor construction/mining reporting any change.
- Service-producing employment was 100 lower with holiday gains in trade (+100), only partially offsetting a loss of 200 in the state portion of government (-200).
- The average weekly factory wage of $410.47 in December was $17.35 above November and $20.74 higher than December 1990.
- The average hourly December production wage of $9.35 was $.10 below November, but was $.37 above last December.
- The average length of the production workweek at 43.9 hours was 2.3 hours longer than November and 0.5 hour greater than last year.
- The Charlottesville area unemployment rate was down 0.2 percent to 4.3 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

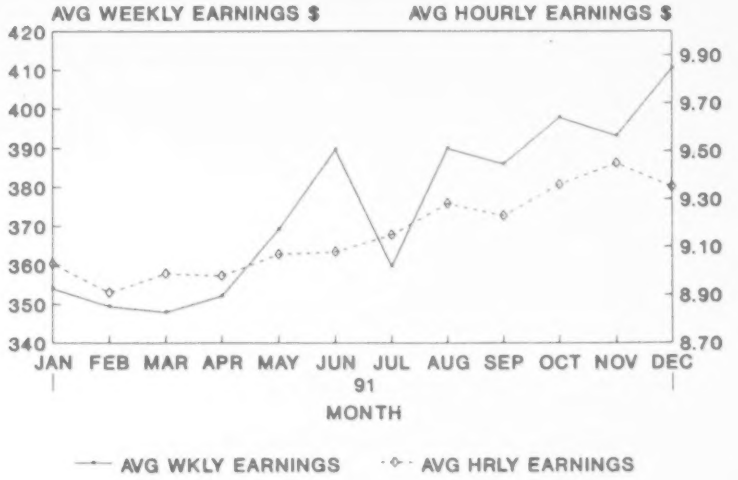


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

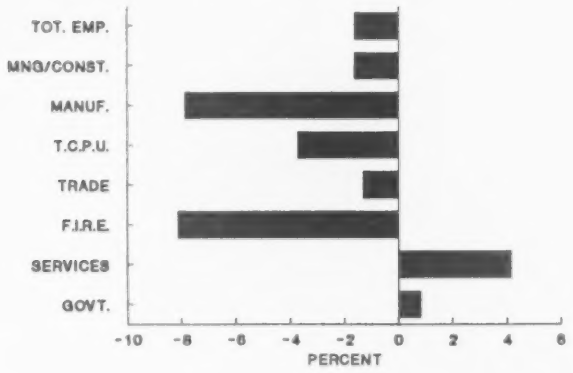


CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

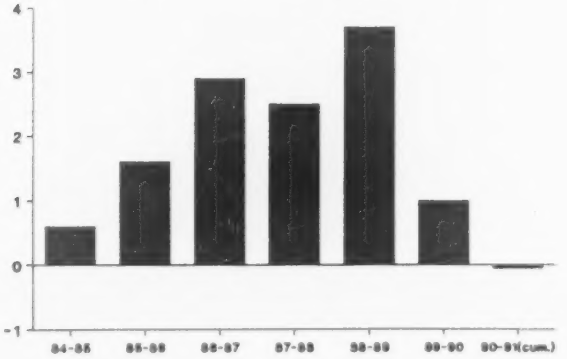
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

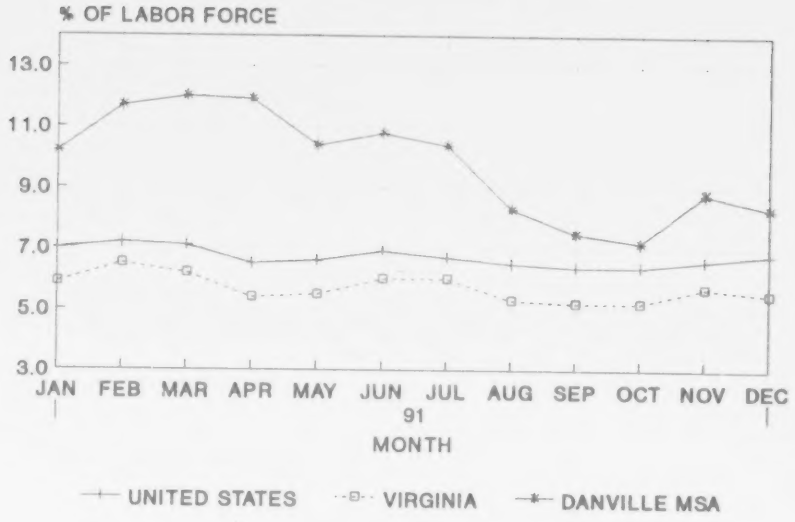
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8	69.4	72.3	72.9	73.1	73.0
GOODS PRODUCING	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.9
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
MANUFACTURING	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.2
DURABLE GOODS	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.0	59.9	60.9	61.2	61.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.3	15.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.5	13.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.1	15.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.4	21.0	23.7	24.6	24.8	24.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.7	22.5	23.4	23.6	23.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

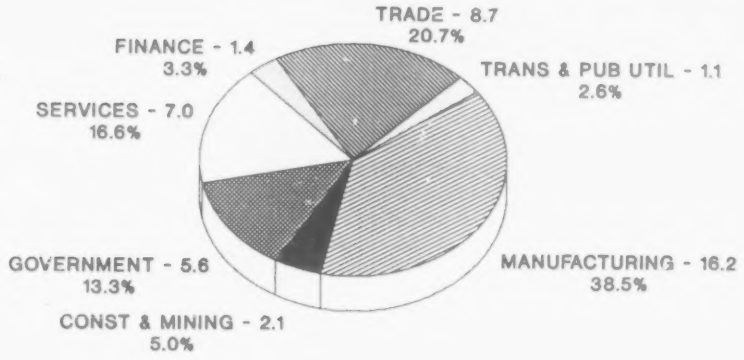
- Total nonagricultural employment was up 500 in December to 41,500--a level that was 900 or 2.1 percent below December 1991.
- Goods-producing employment increased 400 with manufacturing (+400), adding workers in both durables (+100) and nondurables (+300).
- Service-producing employment increased 100 jobs with holiday gains in trade (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage of $434.73 in December was $2.89 below November, but $19.24 higher than December 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $10.04 in December was $.09 less than November, but was $.10 more than last December.
- The average production workweek grew 0.1 hour to 43.3 hours in December--1.5 hours more than last year.
- The Danville area unemployment rate fell 0.5 percent to 8.3 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

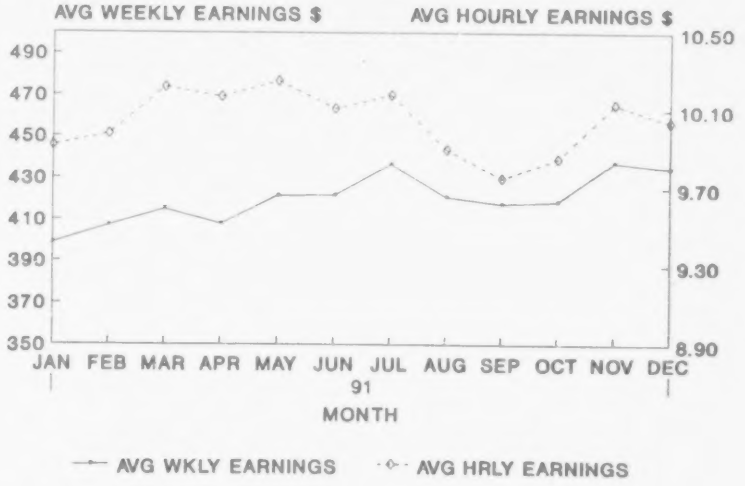


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



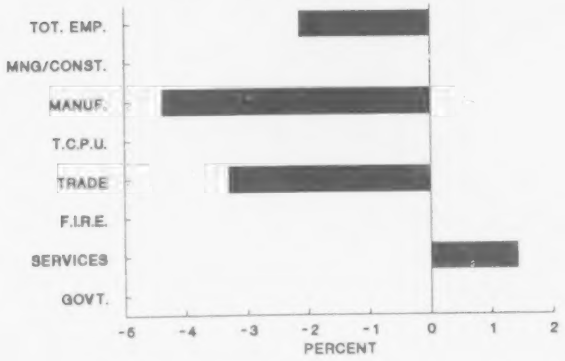
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



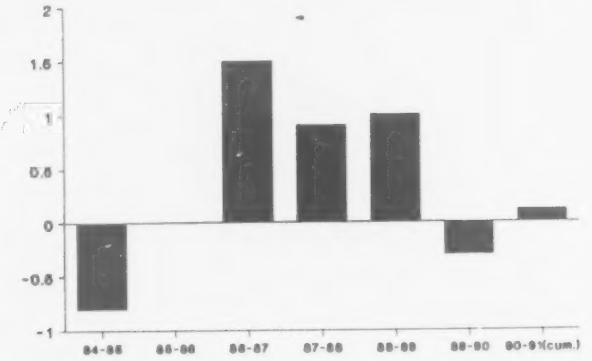
DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

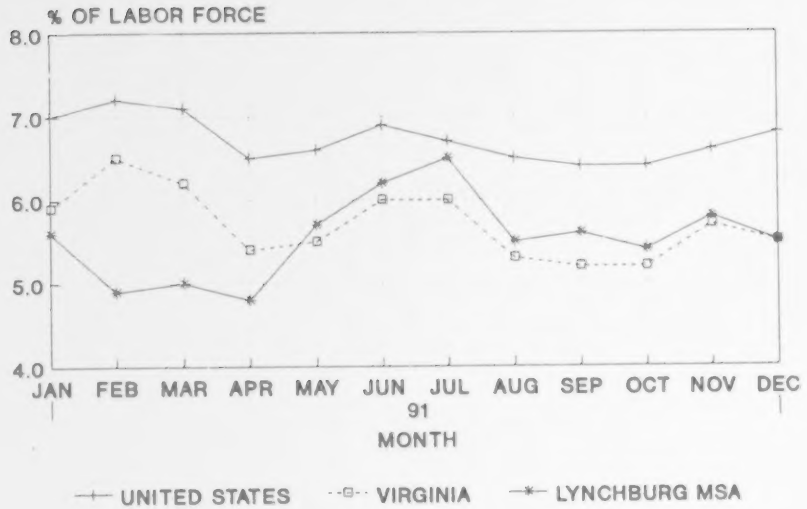
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.5	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.5
GOODS PRODUCING	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.3
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
MANUFACTURING	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	14.9	15.3
DURABLE GOODS	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	11.9	12.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.8	22.9	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TRADE	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5

LYNCHBURG MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

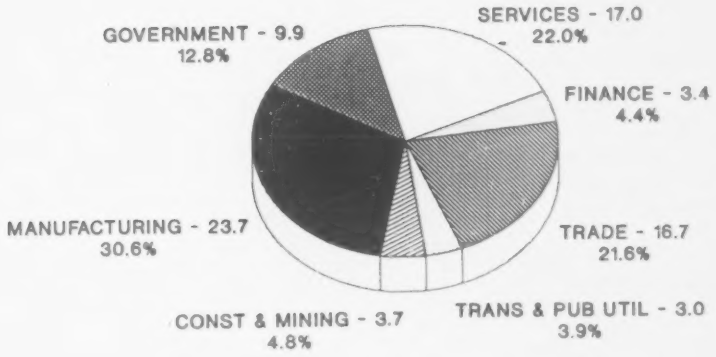
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 200 to 75,300 in December, a level that was 2,000 or 2.6 percent below Decembe 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was 100 lower in December with gains in the other durables and foods portions of manufacturing (+100), partially offsetting a 200 seasonal loss in construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment lost 100 jobs with a decrease in services (-200) and a gain in the local portion of government (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage of $417.37 in December was unchanged from November, but was $23.41 above December 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $10.28 remained the same as November, but was $.48 higher than last December.
- The length of the average factory workweek at 40.6 hours in December remained unchanged over the month, but was 0.4 hour longer than last year.
- The Lynchburg area unemployment rate was down 0.3 percent to 5.5 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

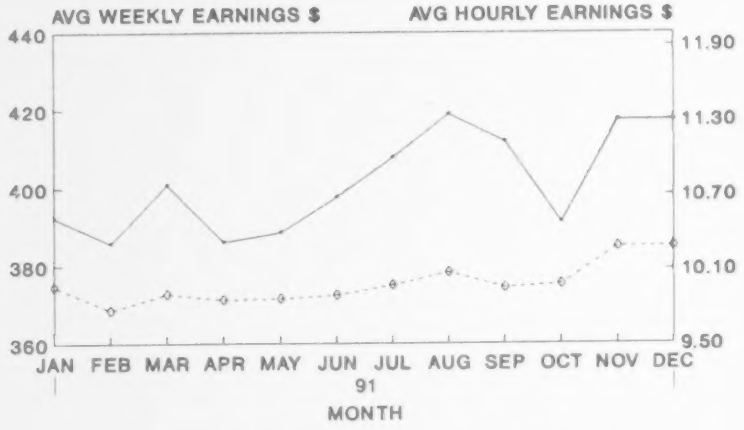


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



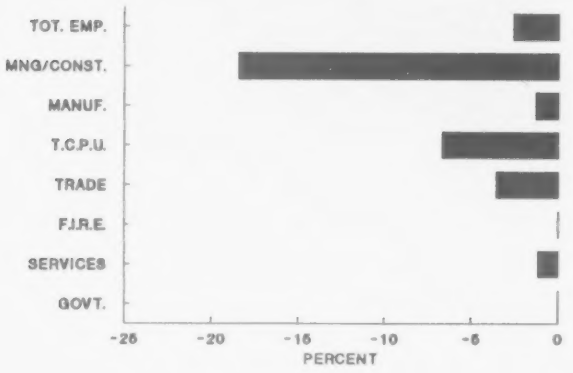
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



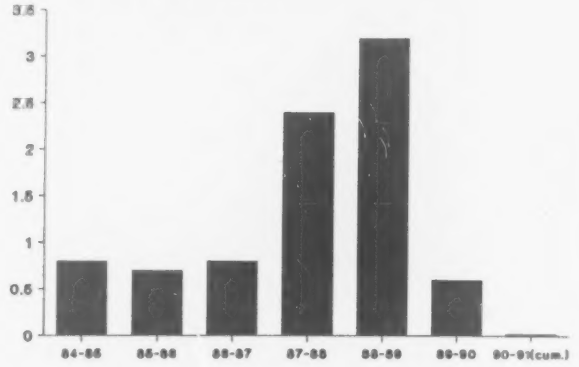
LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	16.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

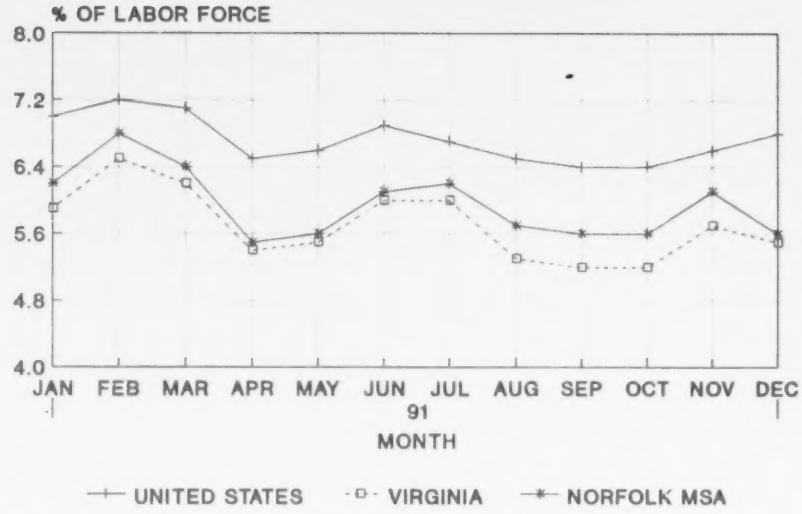
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.5	75.7	75.5	75.3
GOODS PRODUCING	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.1	26.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1
MANUFACTURING	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.9
DURABLE GOODS	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.2	48.2	49.0	49.4	49.4	49.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
RETAIL TRADE	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

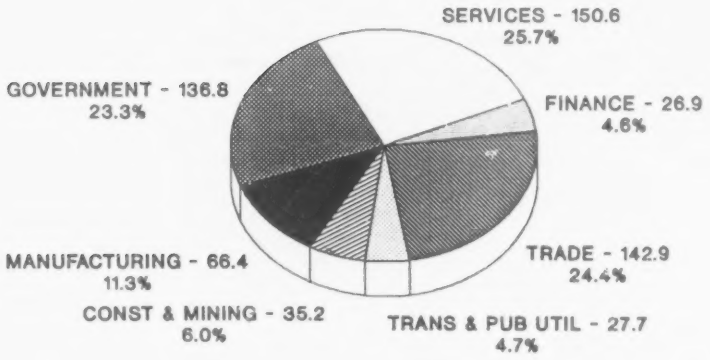
- Total nonagricultural employment at 582,400 was down 600 in December. Nonfarm employment was 3,700 or 0.6 percent below December 1990.
- Goods-producing employment showed no net change with a 500 seasonal loss in construction/mining--canceling a 500 gain in manufacturing.
- Durable goods increased 700 because of an 800 recall from a temporary November layoff in the significant transportation equipment sector. Other durables were down 100.
- Nondurable goods were down 200 with a loss in rubber and plastics.
- Service-producing employment decreased 600 with a 1,000 seasonal loss in trade and a 100 reduction in government. Transportation (+300) and services (+200) both increased.
- The unemployment rate in the Norfolk-Newport News area fell 0.5 percent to 5.6 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

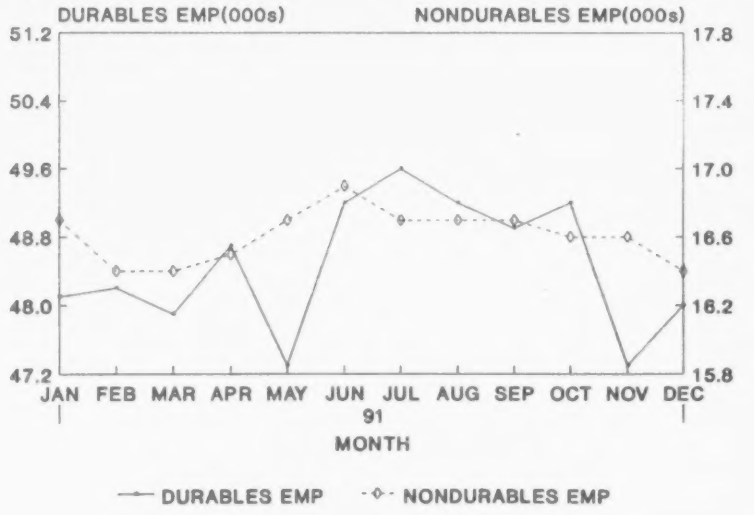


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

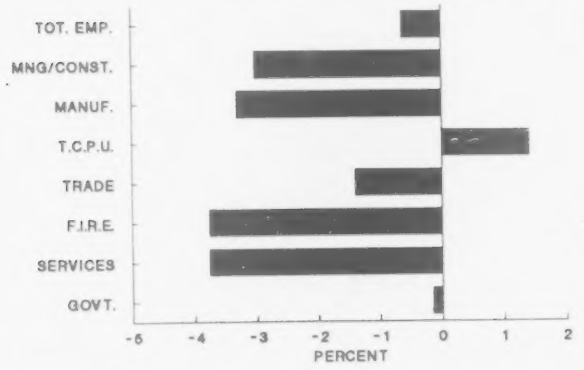


NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

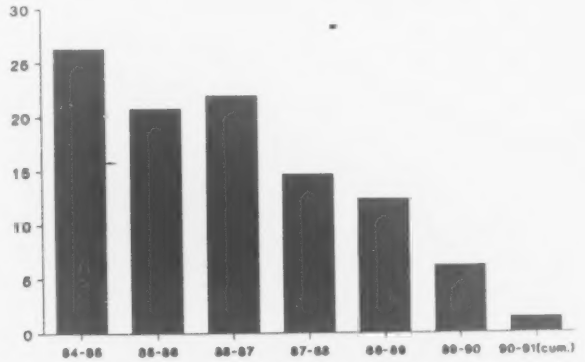
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.8	581.6	581.7	584.0	583.0	582.4
GOODS PRODUCING	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.8	96.5	96.5
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	33.2	32.8	33.0	32.6	32.1
MANUFACTURING	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.6	65.8	63.9	64.4
DURABLE GOODS	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6	49.2	48.9	49.2	47.3	48.0
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
PRIM. FABR METAL PROD	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.3	32.8	33.6
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.4
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.3	482.5	483.3	485.2	486.5	485.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.7
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8
TRADE	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	140.2	139.5	138.4	139.8	142.4	141.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.5
RETAIL TRADE	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.5	116.9	116.0	117.3	119.8	118.9
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.1
FOOD STORES	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.2
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1
EATING & DRINKING	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.1	25.9	25.6	25.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.3
INSURANCE	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

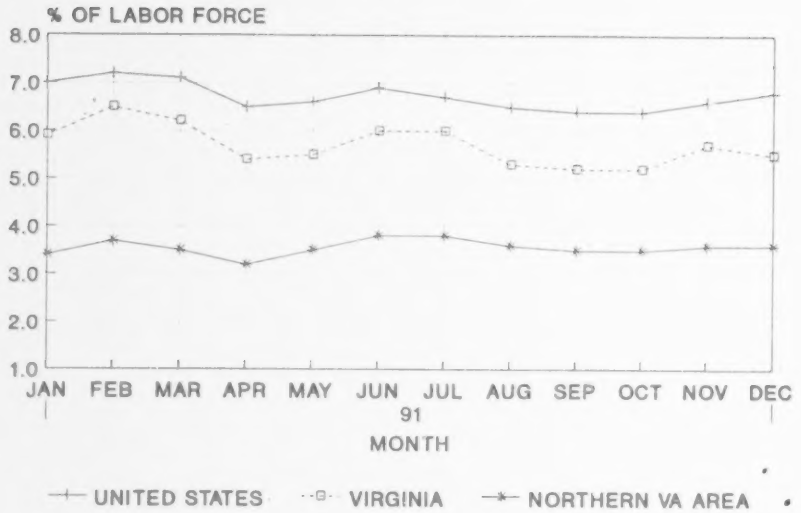
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
SERVICES	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.0	157.0	155.3	154.0	152.1	152.3
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.7
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	131.8	131.4	135.6	137.4	138.0	137.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	54.8	54.7	54.4	54.5	54.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.7	76.6	80.9	83.0	83.5	83.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.4	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	59.9	60.2	61.6	63.4	63.9	64.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

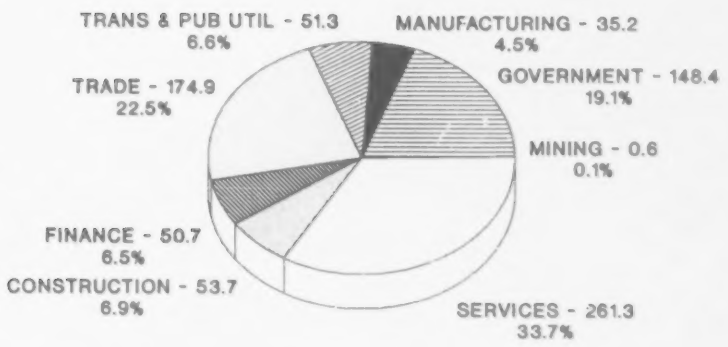
- Total nonagricultural employment at 761,300 in December was 1,000 above November, but was 12,400 or 1.6 percent below December 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was 1,500 below November with mostly seasonal losses in construction (-1,400) and manufacturing (-100).
- Service-producing employment added 2,500 jobs with holiday gains in trade (+2,000), and increments of 1,400 in government, and 400 in finance. Services (-1,200) and transportation (-100) declined seasonally.
- The average weekly production wage at $475.21 in December was $2.78 above November and $29.40 higher than December 1990.
- The average hourly production wage at $11.97 was $.04 above November and $.48 more than December.
- The average length of the factory workweek increased 0.1 hour to 39.7 hours--0.9 hour above last year.
- The Northern Virginia unemployment rate remained unchanged from November at 3.6 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

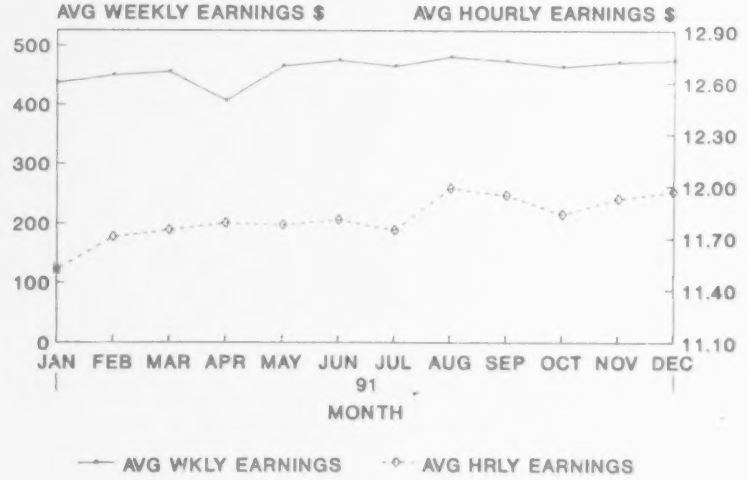


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



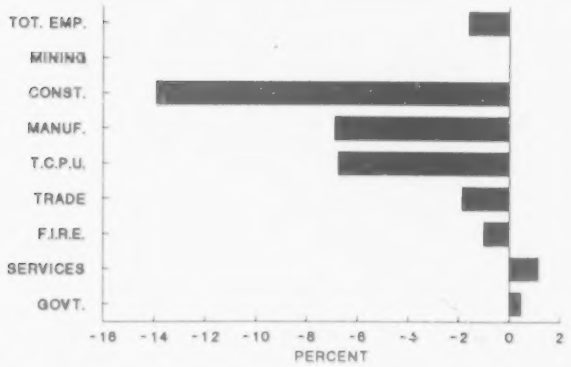
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



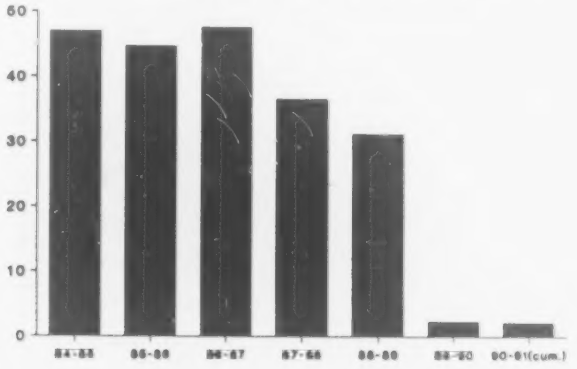
NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.4	754.8	760.8	766.3	760.4	755.9	757.2	758.6	760.3	761.3
GOODS PRODUCING	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.8	75.0	74.0	72.5
MINING	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.7	42.5	41.8	41.0	39.6
MANUFACTURING	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.4
DURABLE GOODS	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.1	20.1
FABRICATED METAL	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	690.3	684.2	679.9	681.4	683.6	686.3	688.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.0	49.3	48.8	48.4	48.4	48.3
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.6	171.5	170.5	171.0	173.6	175.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.3	34.1	34.0	33.9
RETAIL TRADE	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.8	136.9	136.2	136.9	139.6	141.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.4	17.8	18.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.2
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.3	49.2	49.2	49.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.8
SERVICES	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	266.5	266.6	265.8	266.0	265.7	264.5
BUSINESS SERVICES	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.8	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.1
HEALTH SERVICES	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

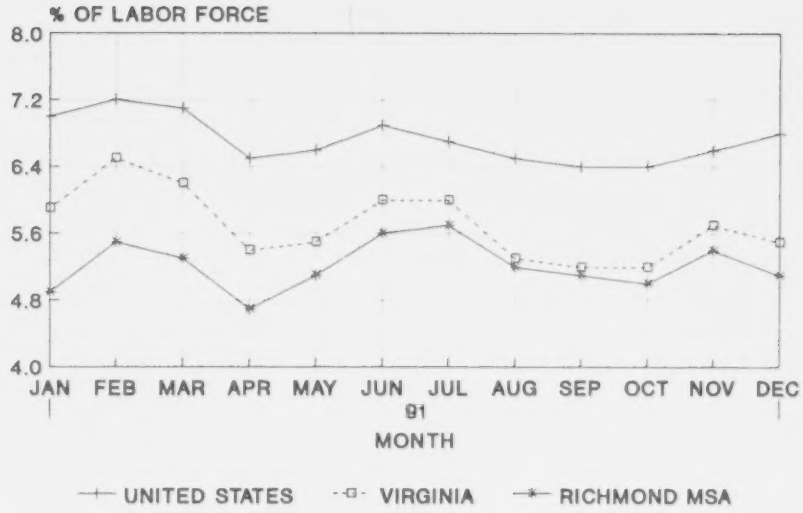
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2	142.8	147.0	149.0	149.4	150.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.6	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.6
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.6	74.0	78.6	80.6	81.2	82.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.9	64.4	68.0	69.7	70.2	71.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

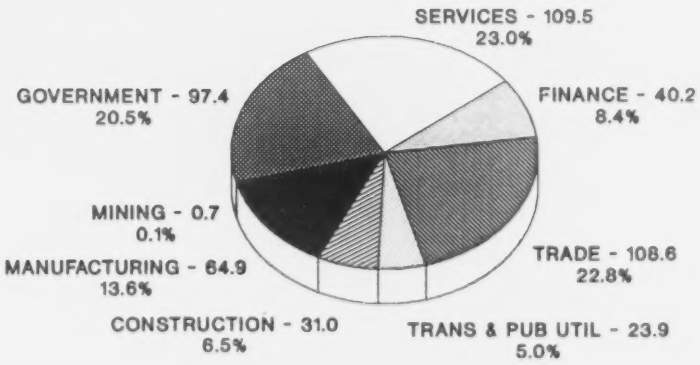
- Nonagricultural employment declined 600 to 478,800 in December--2,300 or 0.5 percent below December 1990.
- Goods-producing employment fell 1,000 with mostly seasonal losses in construction (-800) and manufacturing (-200).
- Service-producing employment added 400 jobs with holiday activities boosting trade (+1,000) and transportation (+300), and a 200 gain in finance. Services (-900) and government (-200) were down.
- The average weekly wage of production workers at $590.82 in December was down $5.34 from November, but was $3.09 above December 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $13.74 was $.06 below November, but was $.26 higher than last December.
- The average factory workweek at 43.0 hours was down 0.2 hour from last month and 0.6 hour from last year.
- The Richmond-Petersburg unemployment rate decreased 0.3 percent to 5.1 percent in December.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

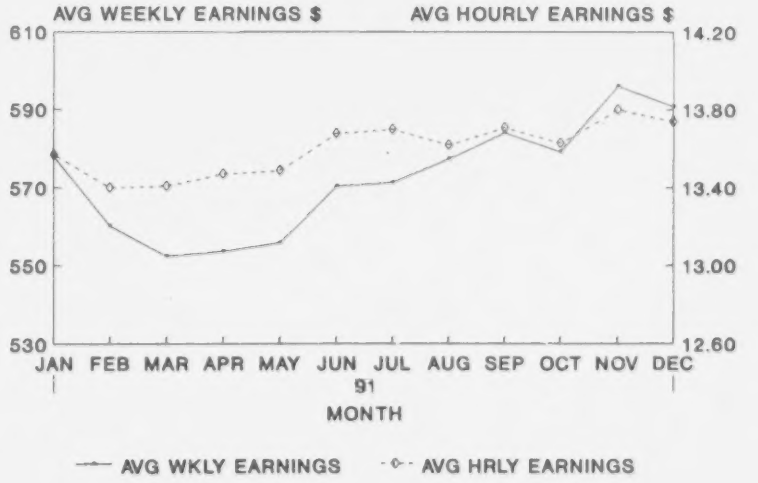


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



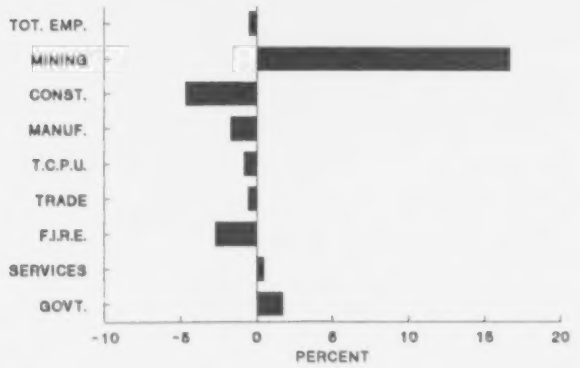
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



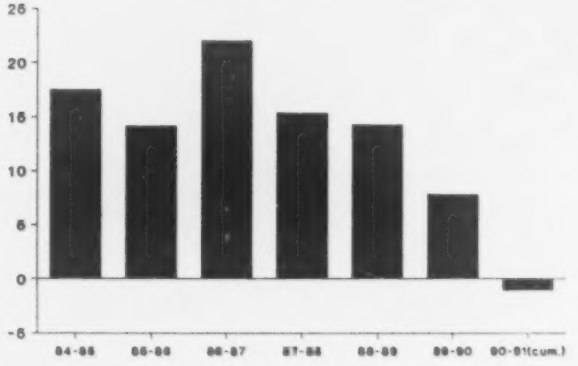
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	473.9	473.9	475.8	477.7	479.4	478.8
GOODS PRODUCING	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.3	93.7	94.1	93.9	92.9
MINING	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
CONSTRUCTION	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.4	28.6
MANUFACTURING	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.7
DURABLE GOODS	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.8
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.1	43.9	44.2	44.0	43.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.4
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	379.7	379.6	382.1	383.6	385.5	385.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.9	23.9	24.2
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2
TRADE	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.3	107.5	109.6	110.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.5
RETAIL TRADE	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6	80.4	80.9	83.0	84.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.9	13.5
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.2
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.2
INSURANCE	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8
SERVICES	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	113.7	114.1	114.4	113.4	112.0	111.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

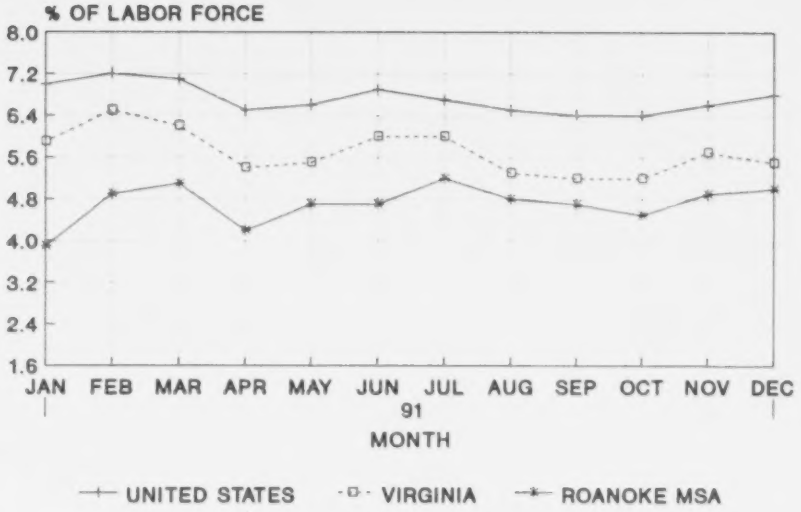
INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
HEALTH SERVICES	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.5	27.4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.3	94.5	97.3	99.8	101.0	100.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	78.0	77.3	80.5	82.9	84.0	83.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.9	42.7	42.8	42.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	37.1	36.6	38.6	40.2	41.2	41.2

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - DECEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

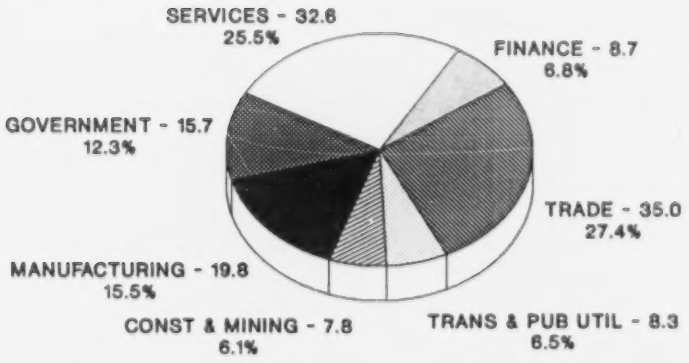
- Total nonagricultural employment at 128,400 in December was 500 below November and 1,100 or 0.8 percent lower than December 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 100 with gains in the metals (+100) and printing (+100) portions of manufacturing (+200), outweighing a 100 seasonal loss in construction.
- Service-producing employment was down 600 with losses of 400 each in services and government and gains of 100 each in transportation and finance.
- The average weekly production wage of $522.92 in December was down $13.42 from November, but was still $28.24 above December 1990.
- The average hourly factory wage of $12.54 was $.23 below November, but was $.62 above last December.
- The production workweek at 41.7 hours was 0.3 hour shorter than last month, but was 0.2 hour longer than last year.
- The unemployment rate in the Roanoke Valley was up 0.1 percent to 5.0 percent, reflecting seasonal job reductions.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

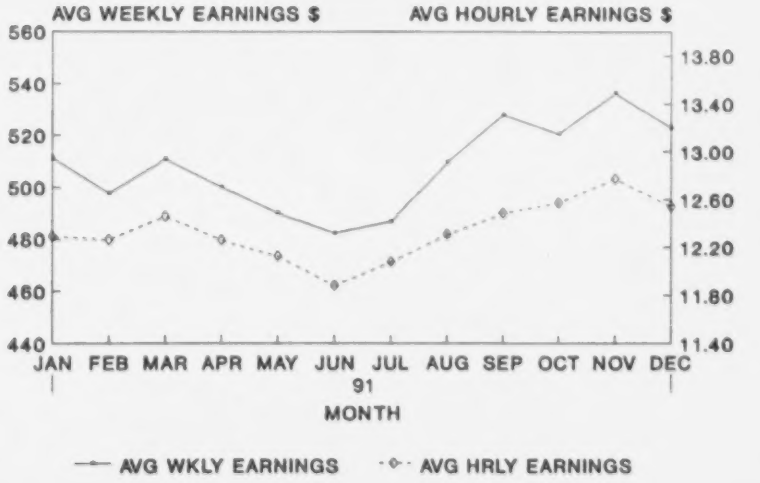


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



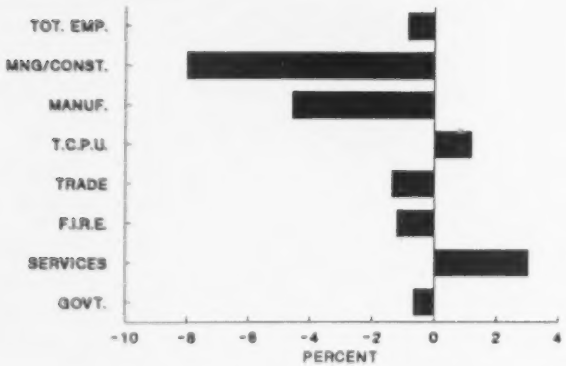
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



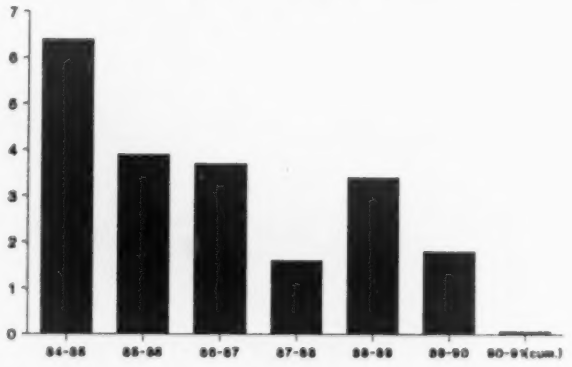
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
DECEMBER 1990 VS DECEMBER 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.3	127.0	127.7	128.6	128.9	128.4
GOODS PRODUCING	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.0	25.6	25.7
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.9
MANUFACTURING	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.6	18.8
DURABLE GOODS	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.9
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1	100.7	101.3	102.6	103.3	102.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.3	35.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	36.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
RETAIL TRADE	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.3	27.5	27.1	27.9	28.4	28.3
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
EATING & DRINKING	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.4
SERVICES	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.6	34.0	34.3	34.4	34.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.2
HEALTH SERVICES	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.0	14.7	15.5	15.8	16.0	15.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91	DEC91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9	3.1

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9	2.8

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	DEC91	125,108,000	116,549,000	8,559,000	6.8
	NOV91	125,396,000	117,110,000	8,286,000	6.6
	DEC90	124,630,000	117,287,000	7,343,000	5.8
VIRGINIA	DEC91	3,320,075	3,137,774	182,301	5.5
	NOV91	3,302,747	3,115,451	187,296	5.7
	DEC90	3,222,796	3,064,865	157,931	4.9
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	DEC91	46,778	43,825	2,953	6.3
	NOV91	46,702	43,679	3,023	6.5
	DEC90	44,820	42,170	2,650	5.9
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	DEC91	74,993	71,770	3,223	4.3
	NOV91	74,832	71,470	3,362	4.5
	DEC90	73,216	70,884	2,332	3.2
DANVILLE MSA	DEC91	53,665	49,189	4,476	8.3
	NOV91	52,986	48,330	4,656	8.8
	DEC90	53,714	48,889	4,825	9.0
LYNCHBURG MSA	DEC91	75,256	71,105	4,151	5.5
	NOV91	75,162	70,787	4,375	5.8
	DEC90	74,680	70,934	3,746	5.0
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	DEC91	643,120	607,269	35,851	5.6
	NOV91	639,862	601,134	38,728	6.1
	DEC90	626,408	594,914	31,494	5.0
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	DEC91	933,918	900,745	33,173	3.6
	NOV91	927,034	893,399	33,635	3.6
	DEC90	914,282	887,602	26,680	2.9
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	DEC91	482,492	458,058	24,434	5.1
	NOV91	479,559	453,524	26,035	5.4
	DEC90	468,057	447,990	20,067	4.3
ROANOKE MSA	DEC91	130,046	123,596	6,450	5.0
	NOV91	129,527	123,144	6,383	4.9
	DEC90	125,507	121,246	4,261	3.4
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	DEC91	21,771	19,752	2,019	9.3
	NOV91	21,613	19,862	1,751	8.1
	DEC90	20,684	19,162	1,522	7.4
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	DEC91	2,731	2,266	465	17.0
	NOV91	2,816	2,441	375	13.3
	DEC90	2,877	2,276	601	20.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	DEC91	26,507	25,225	1,282	4.8
	NOV91	26,561	25,123	1,438	5.4
	DEC90	25,683	24,481	1,202	4.7
BUENA VISTA LMA	DEC91	15,429	14,243	1,186	7.7
	NOV91	15,669	14,466	1,203	7.7
	DEC90	15,469	14,682	787	5.1
COVINGTON LMA	DEC91	11,814	10,651	1,163	9.8
	NOV91	11,876	10,631	1,245	10.5
	DEC90	11,435	10,436	999	8.7
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	DEC91	11,591	10,701	890	7.7
	NOV91	11,582	10,683	899	7.8
	DEC90	11,417	10,191	1,226	10.7
EMPORIA LMA	DEC91	8,001	7,488	513	6.4
	NOV91	8,057	7,467	590	7.3
	DEC90	7,904	7,195	709	9.0
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	DEC91	8,823	8,238	585	6.6
	NOV91	8,852	8,225	627	7.1
	DEC90	8,411	7,938	473	5.6
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	DEC91	21,845	20,532	1,313	6.0
	NOV91	21,690	20,440	1,250	5.8
	DEC90	21,311	20,029	1,282	6.0
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	DEC91	40,643	37,647	2,996	7.4
	NOV91	40,231	37,180	3,051	7.6
	DEC90	38,456	35,933	2,523	6.6
GALAX LMA	DEC91	25,979	24,093	1,886	7.3
	NOV91	25,765	24,024	1,741	6.8
	DEC90	24,593	22,632	1,961	8.0
HARRISONBURG LMA	DEC91	57,753	54,251	3,502	6.1
	NOV91	58,218	54,113	4,105	7.1
	DEC90	53,586	50,797	2,789	5.2
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	DEC91	8,492	8,043	449	5.3
	NOV91	8,509	8,000	509	6.0
	DEC90	8,197	7,771	426	5.2
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	DEC91	9,567	8,669	898	9.4
	NOV91	9,996	8,862	1,134	11.3
	DEC90	9,101	8,422	679	7.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	DEC91	54,796	51,225	3,571	6.5
	NOV91	54,549	50,841	3,708	6.8
	DEC90	55,643	49,612	6,031	10.8
NORTON-WISE LMA	DEC91	28,495	25,370	3,125	11.0
	NOV91	27,894	25,083	2,811	10.1
	DEC90	26,565	24,384	2,181	8.2
RADFORD LMA	DEC91	75,895	69,097	6,798	9.0
	NOV91	75,666	68,686	6,980	9.2
	DEC90	74,064	67,834	6,230	8.4
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	DEC91	18,767	17,244	1,523	8.1
	NOV91	18,497	17,252	1,245	6.7
	DEC90	18,954	17,318	1,636	8.6
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	DEC91	50,810	47,750	3,060	6.0
	NOV91	50,588	47,703	2,885	5.7
	DEC90	49,421	46,263	3,158	6.4
WINCHESTER LMA	DEC91	38,535	36,072	2,463	6.4
	NOV91	38,288	35,885	2,403	6.3
	DEC90	36,452	34,416	2,036	5.6
ALEXANDRIA CITY	DEC91	82,696	79,031	3,665	4.4
	NOV91	82,321	78,387	3,934	4.8
	DEC90	80,929	77,878	3,051	3.8
BEDFORD CITY	DEC91	2,996	2,927	69	2.3
	NOV91	3,027	2,915	112	3.7
	DEC90	2,938	2,841	97	3.3
BRISTOL CITY	DEC91	9,823	9,236	587	6.0
	NOV91	9,830	9,205	625	6.4
	DEC90	9,433	8,887	546	5.8
BUENA VISTA CITY	DEC91	3,303	3,026	277	8.4
	NOV91	3,399	3,073	326	9.6
	DEC90	3,342	3,119	223	6.7
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	DEC91	25,582	24,685	897	3.5
	NOV91	25,600	24,582	1,018	4.0
	DEC90	25,068	24,381	687	2.7
CHESAPEAKE CITY	DEC91	76,783	72,945	3,838	5.0
	NOV91	77,530	72,208	5,322	6.9
	DEC90	75,848	71,461	4,387	5.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	DEC91	2,039	1,864	175	8.6
	NOV91	2,057	1,861	196	9.5
	DEC90	1,993	1,827	166	8.3
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	DEC91	10,414	9,926	488	4.7
	NOV91	10,259	9,828	431	4.2
	DEC90	10,148	9,708	440	4.3
COVINGTON CITY	DEC91	3,606	3,206	400	11.1
	NOV91	3,590	3,200	390	10.9
	DEC90	3,459	3,141	318	9.2
DANVILLE CITY	DEC91	26,503	24,177	2,326	8.8
	NOV91	26,246	23,755	2,491	9.5
	DEC90	26,212	24,030	2,182	8.3
EMPORIA CITY	DEC91	3,119	2,934	185	5.9
	NOV91	3,192	2,926	266	8.3
	DEC90	3,090	2,820	270	8.7
FAIRFAX CITY	DEC91	14,888	14,628	260	1.7
	NOV91	14,802	14,509	293	2.0
	DEC90	14,711	14,415	296	2.0
FALLS CHURCH CITY	DEC91	6,949	6,657	292	4.2
	NOV91	6,909	6,602	307	4.4
	DEC90	6,705	6,559	146	2.2
FRANKLIN CITY	DEC91	3,222	3,064	158	4.9
	NOV91	3,247	3,050	197	6.1
	DEC90	3,193	2,989	204	6.4
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	DEC91	15,105	14,071	1,034	6.8
	NOV91	14,934	13,896	1,038	7.0
	DEC90	14,249	13,430	819	5.7
GALAX CITY	DEC91	3,358	3,174	184	5.5
	NOV91	3,354	3,165	189	5.6
	DEC90	3,195	2,982	213	6.7
HAMPTON CITY	DEC91	62,796	58,650	4,146	6.6
	NOV91	61,996	58,058	3,938	6.4
	DEC90	60,741	57,457	3,284	5.4
HARRISONBURG CITY	DEC91	17,929	16,930	999	5.6
	NOV91	18,017	16,887	1,130	6.3
	DEC90	16,634	15,852	782	4.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	DEC91	12,524	11,497	1,027	8.2
	NOV91	12,244	11,383	861	7.0
	DEC90	12,045	11,245	800	6.6
LEXINGTON CITY	DEC91	2,560	2,484	76	3.0
	NOV91	2,620	2,523	97	3.7
	DEC90	2,611	2,561	50	1.9
LYNCHBURG CITY	DEC91	36,545	34,780	1,765	4.8
	NOV91	36,718	34,625	2,093	5.7
	DEC90	36,372	34,697	1,675	4.6
MANASSAS CITY	DEC91	15,057	14,250	807	5.4
	NOV91	14,908	14,134	774	5.2
	DEC90	14,740	14,042	698	4.7
MANASSAS PARK CITY	DEC91	4,394	4,270	124	2.8
	NOV91	4,383	4,235	148	3.4
	DEC90	4,374	4,207	167	3.8
MARTINSVILLE CITY	DEC91	9,045	8,393	652	7.2
	NOV91	8,992	8,330	662	7.4
	DEC90	9,688	8,128	1,560	16.1
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	DEC91	79,355	74,275	5,080	6.4
	NOV91	78,412	73,525	4,887	6.2
	DEC90	77,082	72,764	4,318	5.6
NORFOLK CITY	DEC91	101,189	94,983	6,206	6.1
	NOV91	100,692	94,023	6,669	6.6
	DEC90	97,492	93,050	4,442	4.6
NORTON CITY	DEC91	1,776	1,665	111	6.3
	NOV91	1,741	1,646	95	5.5
	DEC90	1,709	1,600	109	6.4
PETERSBURG CITY	DEC91	21,702	19,994	1,708	7.9
	NOV91	21,547	19,796	1,751	8.1
	DEC90	21,029	19,555	1,474	7.0
POQUOSON CITY	DEC91	5,836	5,666	170	2.9
	NOV91	5,811	5,609	202	3.5
	DEC90	5,759	5,551	208	3.6
PORTSMOUTH CITY	DEC91	52,048	48,569	3,479	6.7
	NOV91	51,940	48,079	3,861	7.4
	DEC90	50,898	47,581	3,317	6.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	DEC91	6,970	6,353	617	8.9
	NOV91	6,929	6,315	614	8.9
	DEC90	6,800	6,237	563	8.3
RICHMOND CITY	DEC91	119,068	111,789	7,279	6.1
	NOV91	118,767	110,683	8,084	6.8
	DEC90	115,489	109,332	6,157	5.3
ROANOKE CITY	DEC91	55,922	52,757	3,165	5.7
	NOV91	55,709	52,564	3,145	5.6
	DEC90	54,021	51,754	2,267	4.2
SALEM CITY	DEC91	14,447	13,755	692	4.8
	NOV91	14,371	13,705	666	4.6
	DEC90	13,883	13,493	390	2.8
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	DEC91	3,718	3,377	341	9.2
	NOV91	3,606	3,378	228	6.3
	DEC90	3,728	3,391	337	9.0
STAUNTON CITY	DEC91	14,787	14,196	591	4.0
	NOV91	14,745	14,182	563	3.8
	DEC90	14,455	13,754	701	4.8
SUFFOLK CITY	DEC91	27,319	25,760	1,559	5.7
	NOV91	26,918	25,500	1,418	5.3
	DEC90	26,854	25,236	1,618	6.0
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	DEC91	176,263	167,448	8,815	5.0
	NOV91	175,746	165,757	9,989	5.7
	DEC90	171,830	164,042	7,788	4.5
WAYNESBORO CITY	DEC91	13,112	12,326	786	6.0
	NOV91	12,971	12,314	657	5.1
	DEC90	12,640	11,942	698	5.5
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	DEC91	7,303	6,801	502	6.9
	NOV91	7,228	6,733	495	6.8
	DEC90	7,036	6,663	373	5.3
WINCHESTER CITY	DEC91	13,830	12,941	889	6.4
	NOV91	13,779	12,874	905	6.6
	DEC90	13,085	12,347	738	5.6
ACCOMACK COUNTY	DEC91	15,518	14,037	1,481	9.5
	NOV91	15,274	14,115	1,159	7.6
	DEC90	14,824	13,617	1,207	8.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	DEC91	36,733	35,373	1,360	3.7
	NOV91	36,579	35,225	1,354	3.7
	DEC90	35,966	34,937	1,029	2.9
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	DEC91	6,169	5,581	588	9.5
	NOV91	6,228	5,570	658	10.6
	DEC90	5,984	5,468	516	8.6
AMELIA COUNTY	DEC91	4,066	3,801	265	6.5
	NOV91	4,081	3,809	272	6.7
	DEC90	3,870	3,686	184	4.8
AMHERST COUNTY	DEC91	13,373	12,547	826	6.2
	NOV91	13,240	12,491	749	5.7
	DEC90	13,147	12,517	630	4.8
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	DEC91	7,083	6,653	430	6.1
	NOV91	7,024	6,597	427	6.1
	DEC90	6,788	6,390	398	5.9
ARLINGTON COUNTY	DEC91	111,325	107,225	4,100	3.7
	NOV91	110,548	106,350	4,198	3.8
	DEC90	108,747	105,660	3,087	2.8
AUGUSTA COUNTY	DEC91	22,912	21,228	1,684	7.3
	NOV91	22,873	21,207	1,666	7.3
	DEC90	22,326	20,567	1,759	7.9
BATH COUNTY	DEC91	1,976	1,576	400	20.2
	NOV91	2,019	1,698	321	15.9
	DEC90	2,135	1,583	552	25.9
BEDFORD COUNTY	DEC91	23,511	22,298	1,213	5.2
	NOV91	23,534	22,208	1,326	5.6
	DEC90	22,744	21,640	1,104	4.9
BLAND COUNTY	DEC91	4,797	4,520	277	5.8
	NOV91	4,830	4,618	212	4.4
	DEC90	4,701	4,442	259	5.5
BOTETOURT COUNTY	DEC91	14,546	13,837	709	4.9
	NOV91	14,497	13,786	711	4.9
	DEC90	14,052	13,573	479	3.4
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	DEC91	9,279	8,451	828	8.9
	NOV91	9,223	8,477	746	8.1
	DEC90	8,562	7,764	798	9.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	DEC91	12,610	11,204	1,406	11.1
	NOV91	12,371	11,027	1,344	10.9
	DEC90	11,426	10,494	932	8.2
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	DEC91	5,789	5,383	406	7.0
	NOV91	5,726	5,358	368	6.4
	DEC90	5,840	5,455	385	6.6
CAMPBELL COUNTY	DEC91	25,339	23,778	1,561	6.2
	NOV91	25,205	23,671	1,534	6.1
	DEC90	25,162	23,720	1,442	5.7
CAROLINE COUNTY	DEC91	8,742	7,837	905	10.4
	NOV91	8,643	7,788	855	9.9
	DEC90	8,794	7,975	819	9.3
CARROLL COUNTY	DEC91	14,305	13,218	1,087	7.6
	NOV91	14,174	13,181	993	7.0
	DEC90	13,414	12,417	997	7.4
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	DEC91	4,010	3,692	318	7.9
	NOV91	3,976	3,655	321	8.1
	DEC90	3,766	3,611	155	4.1
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	DEC91	5,693	5,132	561	9.9
	NOV91	5,712	5,198	514	9.0
	DEC90	5,893	4,935	958	16.3
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	DEC91	110,492	105,756	4,736	4.3
	NOV91	109,885	104,710	5,175	4.7
	DEC90	107,380	103,432	3,948	3.7
CLARKE COUNTY	DEC91	5,230	4,924	306	5.9
	NOV91	5,204	4,917	287	5.5
	DEC90	4,873	4,676	197	4.0
CRAIG COUNTY	DEC91	2,215	2,065	150	6.8
	NOV91	2,171	2,030	141	6.5
	DEC90	2,007	1,897	110	5.5
CULPEPER COUNTY	DEC91	13,059	11,849	1,210	9.3
	NOV91	12,920	11,762	1,158	9.0
	DEC90	12,242	11,479	763	6.2
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	DEC91	3,660	3,446	214	5.8
	NOV91	3,676	3,440	236	6.4
	DEC90	3,564	3,282	282	7.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	DEC91	5,032	4,251	781	15.5
	NOV91	4,989	4,228	761	15.3
	DEC90	4,856	4,128	728	15.0
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	DEC91	9,542	8,772	770	8.1
	NOV91	9,560	8,685	875	9.2
	DEC90	9,270	8,579	691	7.5
ESSEX COUNTY	DEC91	4,942	4,635	307	6.2
	NOV91	4,965	4,627	338	6.8
	DEC90	4,706	4,466	240	5.1
FAIRFAX COUNTY	DEC91	502,757	487,267	15,490	3.1
	NOV91	499,062	483,293	15,769	3.2
	DEC90	492,364	480,157	12,207	2.5
FAUQUIER COUNTY	DEC91	27,787	26,448	1,339	4.8
	NOV91	27,727	26,183	1,544	5.6
	DEC90	26,451	25,461	990	3.7
FLOYD COUNTY	DEC91	6,374	5,690	684	10.7
	NOV91	6,398	5,656	742	11.6
	DEC90	6,037	5,586	451	7.5
FLUVANNA COUNTY	DEC91	6,848	6,446	402	5.9
	NOV91	6,853	6,419	434	6.3
	DEC90	6,697	6,367	330	4.9
FRANKLIN COUNTY	DEC91	21,498	20,056	1,442	6.7
	NOV91	21,191	19,953	1,238	5.8
	DEC90	20,324	18,828	1,496	7.4
FREDERICK COUNTY	DEC91	24,705	23,131	1,574	6.4
	NOV91	24,509	23,011	1,498	6.1
	DEC90	23,367	22,069	1,298	5.6
GILES COUNTY	DEC91	9,048	7,941	1,107	12.2
	NOV91	8,974	7,894	1,080	12.0
	DEC90	8,620	7,796	824	9.6
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	DEC91	16,202	15,473	729	4.5
	NOV91	15,997	15,317	680	4.3
	DEC90	15,701	15,158	543	3.5
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	DEC91	7,057	6,701	356	5.0
	NOV91	6,990	6,635	355	5.1
	DEC90	6,797	6,554	243	3.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	DEC91	8,315	7,700	615	7.4
	NOV91	8,237	7,678	559	6.8
	DEC90	7,985	7,233	752	9.4
GREENE COUNTY	DEC91	5,830	5,265	565	9.7
	NOV91	5,799	5,243	556	9.6
	DEC90	5,488	5,200	288	5.2
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	DEC91	4,883	4,554	329	6.7
	NOV91	4,865	4,541	324	6.7
	DEC90	4,813	4,375	438	9.1
HALIFAX COUNTY	DEC91	15,048	13,867	1,181	7.8
	NOV91	14,890	13,874	1,016	6.8
	DEC90	15,225	13,927	1,298	8.5
HANOVER COUNTY	DEC91	36,231	34,776	1,455	4.0
	NOV91	35,948	34,432	1,516	4.2
	DEC90	35,286	34,011	1,275	3.6
HENRICO COUNTY	DEC91	131,906	126,662	5,244	4.0
	NOV91	130,934	125,408	5,526	4.2
	DEC90	127,749	123,878	3,871	3.0
HENRY COUNTY	DEC91	36,041	33,673	2,368	6.6
	NOV91	35,847	33,420	2,427	6.8
	DEC90	36,555	32,612	3,943	10.8
HIGHLAND COUNTY	DEC91	754	690	64	8.5
	NOV91	796	743	53	6.7
	DEC90	741	693	48	6.5
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	DEC91	12,045	11,214	831	6.9
	NOV91	11,863	11,164	699	5.9
	DEC90	11,637	10,939	698	6.0
JAMES CITY COUNTY	DEC91	17,783	17,265	518	2.9
	NOV91	17,605	17,090	515	2.9
	DEC90	17,477	16,913	564	3.2
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	DEC91	2,964	2,788	176	5.9
	NOV91	2,987	2,773	214	7.2
	DEC90	2,877	2,694	183	6.4
KING GEORGE COUNTY	DEC91	8,286	7,737	549	6.6
	NOV91	8,237	7,691	546	6.6
	DEC90	7,760	7,304	456	5.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	DEC91	5,529	5,255	274	5.0
	NOV91	5,521	5,227	294	5.3
	DEC90	5,321	5,077	244	4.6
LANCASTER COUNTY	DEC91	5,133	4,614	519	10.1
	NOV91	5,265	4,717	548	10.4
	DEC90	4,858	4,482	376	7.7
LEE COUNTY	DEC91	9,532	8,263	1,269	13.3
	NOV91	9,310	8,169	1,141	12.3
	DEC90	8,718	7,942	776	8.9
LOUDOUN COUNTY	DEC91	50,204	48,190	2,014	4.0
	NOV91	49,830	47,797	2,033	4.1
	DEC90	48,729	47,487	1,242	2.5
LOUISA COUNTY	DEC91	12,060	11,026	1,034	8.6
	NOV91	12,141	11,081	1,060	8.7
	DEC90	10,970	10,242	728	6.6
LUNENBURG COUNTY	DEC91	5,448	4,768	680	12.5
	NOV91	5,424	4,725	699	12.9
	DEC90	5,159	4,725	434	8.4
MADISON COUNTY	DEC91	5,983	5,606	377	6.3
	NOV91	6,004	5,624	380	6.3
	DEC90	5,622	5,391	231	4.1
MATHEWS COUNTY	DEC91	4,008	3,860	148	3.7
	NOV91	3,996	3,821	175	4.4
	DEC90	3,871	3,752	119	3.1
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	DEC91	15,450	14,223	1,227	7.9
	NOV91	15,414	14,174	1,240	8.0
	DEC90	14,621	13,791	830	5.7
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	DEC91	3,651	3,474	177	4.8
	NOV91	3,629	3,488	141	3.9
	DEC90	3,429	3,267	162	4.7
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	DEC91	34,199	31,494	2,705	7.9
	NOV91	33,984	31,306	2,678	7.9
	DEC90	33,208	30,918	2,290	6.9
NELSON COUNTY	DEC91	6,658	6,159	499	7.5
	NOV91	6,607	6,133	474	7.2
	DEC90	5,600	5,269	331	5.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	DEC91	6,306	6,065	241	3.8
	NOV91	6,286	6,005	281	4.5
	DEC90	6,169	5,931	238	3.9
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	DEC91	6,252	5,715	537	8.6
	NOV91	6,339	5,747	592	9.3
	DEC90	5,861	5,545	316	5.4
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	DEC91	4,433	4,055	378	8.5
	NOV91	4,731	4,145	586	12.4
	DEC90	4,243	3,940	303	7.1
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	DEC91	7,181	6,794	387	5.4
	NOV91	7,174	6,749	425	5.9
	DEC90	7,052	6,639	413	5.9
ORANGE COUNTY	DEC91	10,841	10,037	804	7.4
	NOV91	10,747	9,929	818	7.6
	DEC90	9,986	9,322	664	6.6
PAGE COUNTY	DEC91	11,267	9,961	1,306	11.6
	NOV91	11,262	10,104	1,158	10.3
	DEC90	10,303	8,952	1,351	13.1
PATRICK COUNTY	DEC91	9,710	9,160	550	5.7
	NOV91	9,710	9,091	619	6.4
	DEC90	9,399	8,871	528	5.6
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	DEC91	27,161	25,012	2,149	7.9
	NOV91	26,739	24,575	2,164	8.1
	DEC90	27,503	24,859	2,644	9.6
POWHATAN COUNTY	DEC91	6,090	5,808	282	4.6
	NOV91	6,083	5,751	332	5.5
	DEC90	5,982	5,681	301	5.0
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	DEC91	7,931	7,255	676	8.5
	NOV91	7,906	7,243	663	8.4
	DEC90	7,852	6,909	943	12.0
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	DEC91	7,149	6,619	530	7.4
	NOV91	7,083	6,553	530	7.5
	DEC90	6,944	6,473	471	6.8
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	DEC91	113,073	108,270	4,803	4.2
	NOV91	112,068	107,387	4,681	4.2
	DEC90	110,943	106,690	4,253	3.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	DEC91	19,304	17,619	1,685	8.7
	NOV91	19,379	17,514	1,865	9.6
	DEC90	19,399	17,297	2,102	10.8
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	DEC91	3,662	3,285	377	10.3
	NOV91	3,564	3,268	296	8.3
	DEC90	3,229	2,939	290	9.0
RICHMOND COUNTY	DEC91	3,882	3,603	279	7.2
	NOV91	3,887	3,598	289	7.4
	DEC90	3,705	3,472	233	6.3
ROANOKE COUNTY	DEC91	45,131	43,247	1,884	4.2
	NOV91	44,950	43,089	1,861	4.1
	DEC90	43,549	42,425	1,124	2.6
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	DEC91	9,565	8,733	832	8.7
	NOV91	9,650	8,870	780	8.1
	DEC90	9,517	9,002	515	5.4
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	DEC91	39,824	37,321	2,503	6.3
	NOV91	40,201	37,226	2,975	7.4
	DEC90	36,952	34,945	2,007	5.4
RUSSELL COUNTY	DEC91	12,943	11,604	1,339	10.3
	NOV91	12,998	11,686	1,312	10.1
	DEC90	11,778	10,539	1,239	10.5
SCOTT COUNTY	DEC91	11,154	10,377	777	7.0
	NOV91	11,106	10,342	764	6.9
	DEC90	10,626	9,985	641	6.0
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	DEC91	18,126	16,968	1,158	6.4
	NOV91	18,185	17,036	1,149	6.3
	DEC90	17,809	16,629	1,180	6.6
SMYTH COUNTY	DEC91	19,024	17,408	1,616	8.5
	NOV91	19,238	17,628	1,610	8.4
	DEC90	17,474	16,244	1,230	7.0
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	DEC91	6,578	6,254	324	4.9
	NOV91	6,580	6,226	354	5.4
	DEC90	6,482	6,101	381	5.9
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	DEC91	25,539	23,576	1,963	7.7
	NOV91	25,297	23,284	2,013	8.0
	DEC90	24,207	22,503	1,704	7.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	DEC91	32,577	30,959	1,618	5.0
	NOV91	32,205	30,706	1,499	4.7
	DEC90	32,041	30,507	1,534	4.8
SURRY COUNTY	DEC91	2,862	2,583	279	9.7
	NOV91	2,853	2,611	242	8.5
	DEC90	2,929	2,559	370	12.6
SUSSEX COUNTY	DEC91	6,011	5,581	430	7.2
	NOV91	6,025	5,578	447	7.4
	DEC90	5,838	5,419	419	7.2
TAZEWELL COUNTY	DEC91	21,931	19,599	2,332	10.6
	NOV91	21,432	19,397	2,035	9.5
	DEC90	19,954	18,536	1,418	7.1
WARREN COUNTY	DEC91	12,155	10,809	1,346	11.1
	NOV91	12,042	10,834	1,208	10.0
	DEC90	11,349	10,288	1,061	9.3
WASHINGTON COUNTY	DEC91	25,800	24,212	1,588	6.2
	NOV91	25,766	24,132	1,634	6.3
	DEC90	24,763	23,298	1,465	5.9
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	DEC91	6,351	5,690	661	10.4
	NOV91	6,388	5,716	672	10.5
	DEC90	6,011	5,613	398	6.6
WISE COUNTY	DEC91	17,188	15,442	1,746	10.2
	NOV91	16,842	15,268	1,574	9.3
	DEC90	16,138	14,842	1,296	8.0
WYTHE COUNTY	DEC91	14,787	13,916	871	5.9
	NOV91	14,995	13,799	1,196	8.0
	DEC90	14,517	13,432	1,085	7.5
YORK COUNTY	DEC91	20,243	19,433	810	4.0
	NOV91	19,990	19,236	754	3.8
	DEC90	19,688	19,037	651	3.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	DEC91	21,770	19,752	2,018	9.3
	NOV91	21,613	19,862	1,751	8.1
	DEC90	20,685	19,162	1,523	7.4
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	DEC91	126,722	118,510	8,212	6.5
	NOV91	127,291	118,723	8,568	6.7
	DEC90	121,353	114,018	7,335	6.0
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	DEC91	108,847	102,983	5,864	5.4
	NOV91	108,748	102,507	6,241	5.7
	DEC90	107,151	101,805	5,346	5.0
CRATER PDC	DEC91	78,206	72,460	5,746	7.3
	NOV91	77,628	71,901	5,727	7.4
	DEC90	76,106	70,733	5,373	7.1
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	DEC91	52,516	46,658	5,858	11.2
	NOV91	51,790	46,338	5,452	10.5
	DEC90	48,014	43,697	4,317	9.0
FIFTH PDC	DEC91	144,075	136,312	7,763	5.4
	NOV91	143,573	135,805	7,768	5.4
	DEC90	138,948	133,578	5,370	3.9
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	DEC91	648,763	612,327	36,436	5.6
	NOV91	645,558	606,258	39,300	6.1
	DEC90	632,017	599,784	32,233	5.1
LENOWISCO PDC	DEC91	39,650	35,747	3,903	9.8
	NOV91	38,999	35,425	3,574	9.2
	DEC90	37,191	34,369	2,822	7.6
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	DEC91	85,313	78,734	6,579	7.7
	NOV91	84,981	78,776	6,205	7.3
	DEC90	80,786	74,961	5,825	7.2
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	DEC91	37,296	35,485	1,811	4.9
	NOV91	37,095	35,253	1,842	5.0
	DEC90	35,905	34,414	1,491	4.2
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	DEC91	100,209	93,384	6,825	6.8
	NOV91	100,424	93,406	7,018	7.0
	DEC90	95,482	88,935	6,547	6.9
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	DEC91	75,895	69,097	6,798	9.0
	NOV91	75,664	68,685	6,979	9.2
	DEC90	74,064	67,834	6,230	8.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	DEC91	19,799	17,962	1,837	9.3
	NOV91	20,271	18,176	2,095	10.3
	DEC90	18,817	17,507	1,310	7.0
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	DEC91	901,343	869,788	31,555	3.5
	NOV91	894,831	862,694	32,137	3.6
	DEC90	882,242	857,095	25,147	2.9
PIEDMONT PDC	DEC91	39,768	36,579	3,189	8.0
	NOV91	39,699	36,522	3,177	8.0
	DEC90	39,230	35,631	3,599	9.2
RADCO PDC	DEC91	90,249	84,180	6,069	6.7
	NOV91	89,316	83,365	5,951	6.7
	DEC90	87,051	81,719	5,332	6.1
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	DEC91	61,332	57,225	4,107	6.7
	NOV91	60,962	56,766	4,196	6.9
	DEC90	57,530	54,592	2,938	5.1
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	DEC91	421,160	401,249	19,911	4.7
	NOV91	418,869	397,279	21,590	5.2
	DEC90	408,618	392,430	16,188	4.0
SOUTHSIDE PDC	DEC91	43,495	39,918	3,577	8.2
	NOV91	43,133	39,903	3,230	7.5
	DEC90	42,136	38,873	3,263	7.7
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	DEC91	93,711	88,954	4,757	5.1
	NOV91	93,579	88,683	4,896	5.2
	DEC90	89,789	86,396	3,393	3.8
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	DEC91	129,958	120,471	9,487	7.3
	NOV91	128,725	119,124	9,601	7.5
	DEC90	129,681	117,328	12,353	9.5

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - James City County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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Economic Information Services Division
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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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